



ANNUAL ACTIVITY REPORT 2017 – 2018

SOCIETY FOR PROMOTING RURAL EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT

L/3, Kalpana Square, Bhubaneswar – 751014

New Janiguda, Kumbha Road, Koraput - 764020

Debyut Monaby Secretary SPREAD

Email: <u>spread@spread.org.in</u> Web: <u>https://www.spread.org.in</u> Tel: +91 – 6852 – 250326

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COMMUNITY HEALTH & NUTRITION

Koraput is one among the KBK districts & infamous for acute poverty, high IMR & MMR. The situation is very critical for women & children during the rainy season in the inaccessible pockets.

SPREAD is working in 50 villages of Lamtaput block of the Koraput district on community health & malnutrition. There is total population of 9785 (4799 males & 4986 females in the project area). The majority of the population comprises from the Schedule tribes & scheduled castes.SPREAD's objective is to ensure regular health services by Sub centres & people accessing health services.

Activities:

- Capacity building programme of Panchayat Raj institution (PRI) members on IPHS norms has been done.
- A time bound plan has been developed by the PRI and discussed it in GP Nodal meeting
- Discussed the issues of Sub centre with MO during Nodal meeting.
- A written copy for electrification and water facility in 4 sub centres has been sent by the community and PRIs repeatedly to concerned dept.
- Pass resolution in Palli Sabha
- Meetings with block level service providers and sharing of present issues and our interventions
- 10nos adolescent groups formed
- Meeting with adolescent girls and on consequences of early marriage
- Started initiative on life skill education to adolescent girls.
- Trained them on hygiene for better health
- Discussion with ASHA, AWW for mobilizing adolescents to use low cost sanitary napkins provision by govt.
- Discussion with MO, CDPO, on nutrition and HB status of adolescent girls of concern area and provide regular IFA to them.
- Introduce different local remedies to develop HB level among adolescent girls.
- HB test BMI of adolescent girls conducted with the convergence of Health dept.
- Kitchen garden has been promoted in adolescent girl families.
- Training programme organized among adolescent girls on nutritious food special focus on heavy iron content food.
- Support to RBSK team at AWC and School by project staff.
- 150 village meetings conducted during this 6 month and discussed on importance of VHND along with other issues.
- 10 kishori mandal have been formed to organize the target participants during VHND
- Meeting with ASHA, ANM and AWW and discussed on the reason behind less participation.
- MAA group has been formed in 5 villages among lactating and pregnant mother to organize the beneficiaries.
- Develop model ICDS center in 6 villages
- Develop Govt. Benefit tracking chart for family and village.
- Create awareness among community on importance of breastfeeding through Breastfeeding week observation
- Promote Maa Gruha Services

- Discussions with mother committee on institutional delivery.
- Develop accessibility of JSY vehicle among community.
- Meeting with mothers group on safe and institutional group
- Regular home visit by project staff and time to time visit by ASHA, AWW.
- Counselling to pregnant mothers
- By ANM during VHND,
- Observation of breastfeeding week
- A survey has been conducted on use of traditional and local food by the community and its nutritional value.
- Promotion of kitchen garden
- Process of know your food and grow your food programm is running to create awareness among 6-14 year children of community.
- Moringa movement
- Training to adolescent girls on requirement of nutritious food for their better health and recover from iron deficiency.
- Food plate tracking...
- Develop standee on nutrition as IEC material
- Nutrition week Observation
- Regular growth monitoring
- Identification of malnourished children (SAM)
- Ensuring referral services of SAM children to NRC
- Follow up growth monitoring of SAM children with AWW
- Practice of hygiene at School & AWC during hand washing day.
- Tracking the double ration by ICDS to SAM children.
- Develop adolescent groups for monitoring the SAM children at community level.
- Capacity building of adolescent girls on identification of SAM child.
- Exposure visit of adolescent girls to NRC and learning on using of local resources to nutritious food preparation for 6 month to 5 year children.
- Training to AWW to promote health & hygiene practice by adolescent.
- Meeting with adolescent girls and discussion on hygiene practice and health issues.
- Linkage with govt. scheme of sanitary napkin provision for adolescent girls.
- Life skill training to adolescent girls.
- Adolescent group formation among girls of 10 villages.
- Women's day celebration
- Regular meeting in Kishori Mandal
- Formation of pila Panchayat
- Capacity building of pila Panchayat member on club management.
- Regular interaction with pila Panchayat member

1.1 Key Achievements.

- Out of 4 sub centre only 3 sub centres has fulfilled the requirement of the community.
- Only 82.92% (3599 out of 4340) of peoples are availing the service of Sub centre
- Only 78.46% (51 out of 65) pregnant mothers availing the services of ANC by Sub centre during VHND.

- 87.80 % (36 out of 41) of lactating mothers availing the of service PNC by ICDS worker and ANM during VHND.
- 74.60% (235 out of 315) of adolescent girls availing health service on random basis.
- Project has got 75% (3 sub centre out of 4) achievement in infrastructure development of Sub centre Like Building, Electrification, Tube well, ANM quarter.
- In Godihanjar Sub centre Supervisor is regularly attending and opening the Sub centre except immunization and VHND day.
- In 3 sub centre peoples are getting medicines for minor treatments.
- 10 adolescent groups have been formed among adolescent girls out of 315- 100 adolescent girls are member of adolescent groups.
- 69% (276 out of 315) families with adolescent girls developed kitchen garden having Banana, Papaya, and drumstick plant.
- use of spinach has started in 46.66% (147 out of 315) familes.
- Use of Moringa leaf has started in 104 families out of 315 (33%).
- 81.26% (its 256 out of 315) of adolescents using low cost sanitary napkin provide by ASHA.
- Use of IFA started among 92 % (290 out of 315) of adolescent girls.
- Early marriage cases are reduced in project area.. this year not single early marriage has been recorded.
- 77% of ICDS children having health cards
- Out of 333 total 291 children in ICDS are having RBSK health card. And 620 children from primary school having health cards. Out of them 40 children are benefitted and referred to DHH Koraput. 6 children for ear problem, 19 children for tooth, for skin problem 1, and for malnutrition 14 children referred to DHH koraput.
- Adolescent have shown signs and symptoms of change through Using of green vegetables and green leafs.
- Use of Moringa leaves has started in familees with adolescent girls in f project area.
- Hygiene method application found in 64% of families
- Use of IFA in schools has increased
- Access of free health service among 20 children.
- In comparison to last year adolescent participation has increased 35%, -223 out of 315 with a trend of 11%-70%
- 46.66 % adolescent girls had HB tested.
- 28.5% adolescents are in RED zone 71% are in yellow zone. 56% of adolescent girls are staying at hostel and 90 adolescents are staying with their families. anaemia status in hostel is 39% and in families its 21%.
- Pregnant mother participation increased 19-65 from 29% to 100%.
- Lactating participation increased 13-42 out of 57. 73% of lactating mother coming to VHND to weight measured of her child and counselling.
- 6 ICDS centres of project area has developed as model ICDS centre..
- 50% ICDS centres has their own building. During 2017-18 4 ICDS center were approved by govt. and the amount has sanctioned 28 lakhs for building construction.
- Out of 184, 99 nos of 3-5 year children are benefitting through preschool education in ICDS centre and it is 53.80 % children availing the service of pre schooling.
- 115 Nos of children are getting hot cook meal on regular basis out of them 88 Nos children receive it in a proper manner like hand washing, plate washing, sitting in a manner, eating together in center etc. and in other side 27 Nos of children took the meals to the home.Only 62.5% children are availing hot cook meal services from ICDS center.
- 1st trimester registration has 93% insure out of 65 pregnant mothers during 3 month of their pregnancy.
- As per record of last year 65.71% of mother attended 1st ANC and 2nd ANC,
- 62.85% of pregnant mothers completed 3rd ANC
- 71% of mother completed 4 ANC during pregnancy.
- Only 65% of lactating mother are receiving the 2nd PNC.

- Out of 57 lactating of last year 54 are institutional delivery (it is 94.73%). Out of them 8 delivery cases are in private clinics and 3 are home delivery and 46 deliveries are at govt. institution.
- Behavioural changes among 57 lactating mother towards colostrums feeding
- Families adopting the safe method of delivery that is institutional delivery.
- Faith on technique has increase among 54 families
- 60% of target families started using of local vegetables and millet. Earlier the vegetable has cultivated only for the purpose of marketing, now in 60% families adopted the process of using vegetable in daily food menu.
- In spring and winter use of vegetables has increased up to 80% .and in winter season (database referred from last year sample survey of food plate tracking among 100 families.)
- Millet is used in all season food by the community.
- 69% (276 out of 315) families with adolescent girls developed kitchen garden having Banana, Papaya, and drumstick plant.
- use of spinach has started in 46.66% (147 out of 315) families
- Use of Moringa leaf has started in 104 families out of 315 (33%).
- Promotion of kitchen garden among 400 families.
- Introduce of NRC food menu to reduce malnutrition in 10 villages.
- Demand side has increased for food menu of 6 month to 5 year children from 4 village of field area.
- Change behaviour practice on appropriate feeding and cooking process for children in 80 families of project area.
- Knowledge level has developed on benefit of using vegetable and green leafs in daily life 147 families.
- During the campaign done for Growth monitoring, as per MUAC 2 children were in SAM but later it was found that no children under SAM as per MUAC. Simultaneously as per growth chart during August 35 were coming under SAM but later only 2 children are in SAM 20 are in MAM and 16 children are in Normal.
- Another finding is the case of malnutrition is 14.6% among within 1 year of child birth.
- 15 children referred to CHC, 40 referred to DHH through RBSK, 2 children referred to NRC,
- 34 children are getting double ration.
- Hand wash practice in 680 children from 9 primary schools has practiced hand washing in ICDS with 300 children, 18 ICDS worker, 20 teachers, 18 ICDS helper participated in this process.
- Use of different type of millet food preparation adoption by families has attracted children towards nutritious food in 80 families.
- Child health status has increased among 335 children
- LBW baby cases have decreased in comparison to last year and the reduction is 3 from 8 cases.
- 38 SAM children has linked with govt. schemes of double ration and shown increase in their health status and now out of 36 child 16 are in normal condition, 20 are in MAM stage.
- Adolescent girls are demanding for ANM for their Sub centre as witnesses in 1 Sub centre.
- Demand for sanitary napkin by adolescent girls to ASHA.
- Changing of behaviour towards IYCF (infant and young child feeding) in 26 families out of 315 adolescent families.
- Adolescent participation in different sports events has insure among 100 out of 315 adolescent girls
- 26 adolescent girls have been promoted as change agents for community.
- Food demonstration programme has been conducted in 3 villages by adolescent girls
- Nutritious food preparation process adopted directly in 26 adolescent families of project area.
- Confidence building programme of 102 adolescent girls through life skill training.
- 15 child groups have been organized
- 150 children organized to initiate developmental activities in 10 villages

- Pilapanchayat member are now taking initiative to conduct rally, meeting at village level with the support of project staff.
- 15 children collectives have been developed among 6-14 years children.
- Participation of 150 children has insured in child collective (Pilapanchayat)
- Leadership quality has developed among 150 school children through participation in pila Panchayat.

COLLECTIVE ACTION FOR NUTRITION PROGRAME

Collective Action for nutrition programme was implemented in 240 gram panchayats in 24 blocks of six KBK districts.

Activities:

- One day orientation of 1200 PRI members on NFSA & food and Nutrition Scheme & entitlement
- Two days orientation of 900 women PRI members on NFSA & food and Nutrition Scheme & entitlement
- District Level interface with Dist. Administration & CSO
- Strengthening of Rajiv Gandhi Seva Kendra (RGSK) for providing information on NFSA . 2 nos in each block.
- 4 days Orientation to RGSK Facilitators on Govt. Schemes
- 7200 GKS Members Training at G.P Level Visual Documentary at Project Level
- Social Audit Manual Preparation
- ToT on Social Audit to teams
- Training on Social Audit to Samikhya Sathi
- Development of IEC Material
- 3 Days ToT of Staff for Orientation & Development of Materials for PRI members at Dist. Level



- 1 Days Refresher of Staff for Orientation & Development of Materials for PRI members at Dist. Level
- 3 Days ToT Programme To Team on Gram Kalyan Samiti(GKS) Training at Dist. Level
- 1 Days Refresher To Team on Gram Kalyan Samiti(GKS) Training at Dist. Level
- Books & Periodicals for Resource Centre
- 1 Day Capacity Building/Interface W/S with ASHA
- Training on Nutrition to team members days Training of 25 Nos Participant in a phase for 2 phases
- Meeting with traditional leaders from Bonda, Chuktia Bhunjia and Didayi communities
- Observation of National Days/Weeks (NBF, NNW, NHW, NWD, GramSabha)
- Leadership training

EDUCATION

1. Mother- toung based Early Child Hood Care & Education- Modelcenters

Tribal children of Koraput districts are deprived of early childhood care which ismost crucial period, foundations are laid for cumulative lifelong learning and human development. Due to improper development of the brain in the early years is a pathway that affects physical and mental health, learning and behavior throughout the life cycle and that is still continuing in the district.

In Odisha almost one fourth of population are tribals but they are most marginalized and their identity at stake as their rich cultural heritage, values are fading fast. They are far behind than the other

social groups in all the Socio-economic-human indicators. Tribal children are always at the rear in education from primary level to higher education level. There is high dropout rate and the tribal girls dropout is even worse. One of the reasons is that lack of mother toung based education from the early childhood level. The pre- school responsibility is given to ICDS. To deal with this critical issue of tribal children SPREAD have developed the model mother toung based multilingual ECE in 10 independent centers & 17 ICDS centers in collaboration with Anganwadi. 27 Trained community teachers were engaged to run the pre-schooling with active participation of



community members. This is generating demand among the community members for need of MT-MLE and they are demanding before government. There is close community monitoring through community score card methodology.

Coverage. Nandapur & Lar	ntaput block of Koraput district.
NO OF REVENUE VILLAGE	26
NO OF HAMLET VILLAGE	42
NO OF ICDS CENTERS	17
NO OF CHILDREN AT PRE-SCHOOL	TOTAL = 339 (BOYS 182 & GIRLS 157)

1.2 Key Achievements

- Increase in interest of parents on pre schooling of children
- Regular pre schooling in ICDS centres
- Quality learning environment in ICDS centres
- Active participation of community/parents in the functioning of Pre schooling
- Increase skill of ICDS worker on pre- school.
- Increase attendance of children in pre -school.
- Process documentation for an advocacy tools to demand rights for ECCE.
- Quality learning environment in ICDS
- Increase skill of ICDS worker on pre school
- SPREAD published two books in tribal language "desia" consisting of tribal songs, riddles

and stories. - Child Friendly environment in ICDS & demo centers.

When Spread initiated the project the condition of ICDS centers was in dilapidated state & it was very unattractive to children. Spread with the help of the community renovated the ICDS centers to make it child friendly & attractive to children. With the contribution from community in 10 ICDS centers & 3 spread demo centers have now boundaries & wooden swings in 7 demo centers, 10 ICDS centers for children.

1.3 Mother toung based primary education: In spite all efforts, the primary education of tribal children is still a matter of concern in the Koraput district. There are many challenges like high dropout rate, many are out of school children and for tribal girl children even it is very alarming. There are many reasons like inadequate infrastructure, lack of adequate teachers & trained teachers, irregular schooling, lack of community participation in school activities, unattractive school environment for children, language problem, village without schools and poor monitoring and household burden on children.

The quality of education is not up to standard as reported in different studies. In the Primary Schools, the overall performance of students was extremely poor in district. The problem is more acute in inaccessible villages because of teachers are more irregular due to poor monitoring. Majority teachers are from the coastal plans the language is a major hindrance for the tribal children and the effort of state on MLE is confined to 10 tribal groups and that to limited schools in the state. Combined of all problems and issues the tribal children of Koraput district are deprived of quality education in the government run schools.



Programme objective: To enable tribals, dalits children for quality learning in formal schools as per Right to Education Act.

Spread has given 32 Community teachers in 32 primary schools & these community teachers are helping the school teachers& students in facilitating mother toung based learning.

Student profile: From class -1 to class 5th. Boys-849 & girls 593, total 1442 children

1.4 Key achievements:

- Context study & base line study completed
- Teacher's Capacity building & training.
- Library support and TLM support to 32 schools.
- Books in desia language " Amara Geet Ari Kathani"
- Annual Sports and Cultural Meet, Regular Classes in 32 Schools
- Students better learning outcomes in language, mathematics& social science
- Village Level Meetings and Strengthening SMC
- Enrolment Campaigns in 32 schools.
- Learning Tracking of Children through individual Progress File of Each Child
- Playing Materials for School
- Annual Sports & Culture Meet of Students at G.P. Level
- End Line Survey



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FOOD & SOCIAL SECURITY

SPREAD at the community level works to facilitate the realization of food security & social security schemes. The objective is to try ensuring citizens to be free from hunger, food insecurity. In this context SPREAD has facilitated the identification of beneficiaries and linking them with different schemes under National Food Security Act. At the same time SPREAD is working on livelihood for better income generation.

1. Key Achivments:

- Village, Panchayat& Cluster Level Planning & Assessment meeting on schemes & services.
- Result tracking and impact Monitoring
- Regional Level Consultation on food security.
- Midterm Review & End of Project Review
- Capacity Building of Youth , CBO Leaders & Multi Level Monitoring
- Action research
- Broand band Connectivity for RGSK Centers
- Midterm Review and End of Project Review
- Training of Frontline Service Providers and Middle Level government Functionaries on food security.



- Formation of two Producers groups.
- Business plan of groups.
- SHG women federation have selected by the govt. as the PPA (Primary Procurement Agency) to procure the NTFP for the govt. at MSP.

PROGRAMME WITH PERSONS WITH DISABILITY & CARE GIVERS

SPREAD is working with 500 carers of mentally ill, disabled adults and children in 13 GPs of Baipariguda block of Koraput district. All these carers are from 220 scattered tribal villages in the block. The hilly terrain, forest area is an additional challenges for the disable & carers. The Goal of the project to improve physical and mental health, promote social inclusion and increase household income of 500 carers, empower groups of carers to advocate for their needs and rights & establish the necessary links and facilitate provisions to ensure the assessment, diagnosis, treatment and therapeutic needs.

Target Beneficiaries

	Actual Beneficiaries covered (consolidated to date)	
 Accident Disability 	Direct Target group.	
Blind	Cerebral palsy -183	
Cerebral palsy	Mental Retardation -39	
Locomotors	Multiple Disability -68	
Mental Retardation	Locomotors -85	
Multiple Disability	Blind -38	
Old age	Mental Illness-21	
Old Age And Blind	Accident Disability - 5	
Old Age And Locomotors	Old age -8	
Paralysis	Paralysis-42	
• Epilepsy	Epilepsy-11	
Mental Illness	• Total= 500	

Coverage area:

Dist. Koraput, Block Baipariguda, 13 Gram Panchayats and 220 villages.(GPs:Dandabadi,Chipakur,Mathapada,Ramagiri,Pendapada,Haladikund,Doraguda,Kenduguda,Boipariguda,Kollar,Chandrapada,Mahuli,Pujariguda.)

Total 19484 households covered out of them ST HHs -11126, SC HHs 3073, and Other HH 5285.

Activity Performance& Achievements

- Project Launching & 3days induction Training for staff on carers worldwide model to develop services for carers.
- The team members of the Spread got fair understanding on the issue, project objectives, activities & developed annual plan for the project. In the training, detail discussion was done on baseline and baseline questionnaire developed. The format for baseline finalised jointly with input from CWW & it was translated into Odiya language. District Social Security Officer, Koraput also joined on firstday & he appriciated the efforts & assured all cooperation in future.

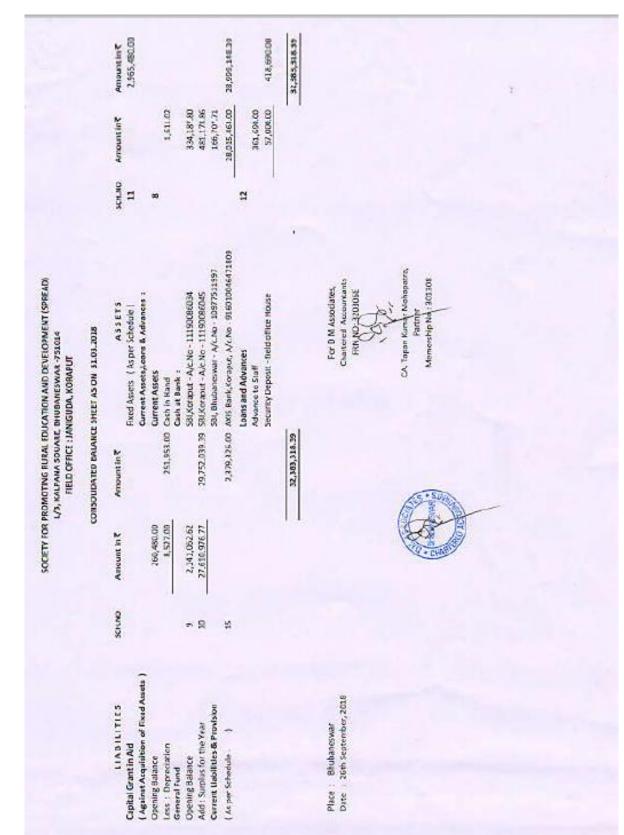
- Carryout detail baseline study .Baseline line survey was done in 13 GPs, 220 villages & covered 500 disable people & their
- careers .
 Individual Plans to access existing government, bank & NGO schemes.
- SPREAD facilitated the block level Disable camp with Government & 35 PWDs have applied for PWD certificate. At the same time the project facilitated the carers with existing government entitlements & 191 carers already linked with different entitlements.
- Carers group formation & meetings 10 carers groups formed covering 184 members (male-93,female-91) from selected villages after two rounds of meeting. In a group there are 7 to 15 carers. The group is formed looking into the geography so that regularly members can meet. In this group meeting the focus was on objective of group formation. The detail discussion was done on the issues of carers & disabled people. The community mobilises facilitate the group meeting & they record resolution.
- Training of Staff members on mental health. Three days training on mental health organized jointly by three organizations. Dr N. Janardhana from NIMHANS facilitated the process. The main purpose of the training was to sensitize the team members on addressing the physical and mental health issues of Carers .6 people from SPREAD participated in the training. All the team members got a basic orientation on mental health issues, basic treatment & on counselling. The training helped the team in developing understanding on MI & how to link with District National Health Programme.
- <u>Disability Camp:</u> In collaboration with DDRC (District Disable Rehabilitation Center) of Koraput and Baipariguda block SPREAD facilitated disability camp on 6th of February 2018 at Baipariguda. Spread team members communicated the message about Camp in the area & 20 other team members from SPREAD helped the disabled & government officials in the Camp. Total 687 PWDs participated in the camp & now process is on for their certificate & further link with entitlements.



- <u>World disability day Celebration</u>: In collaboration with Block officials, SPREAD organized the Disability Day on 3rd November at Baipariguda. A rally of School children & a debate competition was organized. A mass meeting also organized where around 500 people participated along with government officials, School teachers & Panchayatraj representatives.
- <u>Blood donation camp</u>: In collaboration with CHC (Community Health Center) of Baipariguda a blood donation Camp organized on 5th January 2018. Spread mobilized volunteers to donate blood and on that day 34 bottles of blood collected. 5 Spread team members also donated blood.



ANNUAL AUDITED STATEMENT



	Amount in	95,907,785,41 640,353,00 101,450,00	96,649,588.41
	Amount in		
SOCIETY FOR PROMOTING RURAL EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT (SPREAD) L/3, KALPANA SOUARE, DHUBANESWA3 -751014 FIELD OFFICE : JANIGUDA, KORAPUT	CONSOLIDATED INCOMES, EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31.03.2018 Amount in Amount in I I N C 0 M E	Revenue Bank Interest Misc. Income	Far D M Associates, Chartered Accountants CA. Tapan Kuma Monaputra, Partner Memership No: 301308
PROMOFING RURAL EDUCATION AND DEVELOPM L/3, KALPANA SOUARE, BHUBANESWAR -753014 FIELD OFFICE : JANIGUDA, KORAPUT	e & expenditure Acco Amount in *		12,288,41
SOCIETY FOR PROM	Amount In	57,256,917,00 2,550,642,00 8,162,050.64	
	EXFENDITURE	To Programme Expenses To Salary Expenses To Administration Expenses To Refund to CRY To Deprectation To Excess of Income over expenditure transferred to Balance Sheet	Place : Bhubaneswar Date : 25th September, 2018

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	Amount in 7	1,611.02 394,187.30 481,178.86 186,707,71 28,015,463.00	
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	R E C E I PT Opening Balance B/d : Cash in Hand Cash shBack - Konnue	cash atBank - Kongue Cash atBank - Bhubaneswar GRANT - N - AID : Revenue Capital Bank Interest Bank Interest Refund of Prog. Advance Misc. Income	Place : Bhubaneswar Date : 26th September, 2016